

## Attachment D: "Addressing nontyphoidal Salmonella in the FDA Food Code" - References

### References

Barton Behravesh, C, TF Jones, DJ Vugia, C Long, R Marcus, K Smith, S Thomas, S Zansky, KE Fullerton, OL Henao, E Scallan, FoodNet Working Group. 2011. Deaths associated with bacterial pathogens transmitted commonly through food: foodborne disease active surveillance network (FoodNet), 1996-2005. *J. Inf. Dis.* 204:263-267.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 2011. Vital Signs: Incidence and Trends of Infection with Pathogens Transmitted Commonly Through Food - Foodborne Diseases Active Surveillance Network, 10 U.S. Sites, 1996-2010. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report.* 60(22):749-755.

Greig, JD, ECD Todd, CA Bartelson, and BS Michaels. 2007. Outbreaks Where Food Workers Have Been Implicated in the Spread of Foodborne Disease. Part 1. Description of the Problem, Methods, and Agents Involved. *J Food Prot.* 70:1,752-1,761.

Green, L., C. Selman, A. Banerjee, R. Marcus, C. Medus, F. J. Angulo, V. Radke, S. Buchanan, and EHS-Net Working Group. 2005. Food service workers' self-reported food preparation practices: an EHS-Net study. *Int. J. Hyg. Environ. Health* 208:27-35.

Green, L. R., C. A. Selman, V. Radke, D. Ripley, J. C. Mack, D. W. Reimann, T. Stigger, M. Motsinger, and L. Bushnell. 2006. Food worker hand washing practices: an observation study. *J. Food Prot.* 69:2417-2423.

Ethelberg, S., M. Lisby, M. Torpdahl, G. Sorensen, J. Neimann, P. Rasmussen, S. Bang, U. Stamer, H. B. Hansson, K. Nygard, D. L. Baggesen, E. M. Nielsen, K. Molbak, and M. Helms. 2004. Prolonged restaurant-associated outbreak of multidrug-resistant Salmonella Typhimurium among patients from several European countries. *Clin. Microbiol. Infect.* 10:904-910.

Hedberg, C. W., K. E. White, J. A. Johnson, L. M. Edmonson, J. T. Soler, J. A. Korlath, L. S. Theurer, K. L. MacDonald, and M. T. Osterholm. 1991. An outbreak of Salmonella enteritidis infection at a fast-food restaurant: implications for foodhandler-associated transmission. *J. Infect. Dis.* 164:1135-1140.

Hedican, E., C. Hooker, T. Jenkins, C. Medus, S. Jawahir, F. Leano, and K. Smith. 2009. Restaurant Salmonella Enteritidis outbreak associated with an asymptomatic infected food worker. *J. Food Prot.* 72:2332-2336.

Hundy, R. L., and S. Cameron. 2002. An outbreak of infections with a new Salmonella phage type linked to a symptomatic food handler. *Commun. Dis. Intell.* 26:562-567.

Khuri-Bulos, N. A., M. Abu Khalaf, A. Shehabi, and K. Shami. 1994. Foodhandler-associated Salmonella outbreak in a university hospital despite routine surveillance cultures of kitchen employees. *Infect. Control Hosp. Epidemiol.* 15:311-314.

Lynch, M., J. Painter, R. Woodruff, and C. Braden. 2006. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Surveillance for foodborne-disease outbreaks-United States, 1998-2002. *MMWR Surveill. Summ.* 55(SS10):1-42.

Attachment D: "Addressing nontyphoidal Salmonella in the FDA Food Code" - References

Maguire, H., P. Pharoah, B. Walsh, C. Davison, D. Barrie, E. J. Threlfall, and S. Chambers. 2000. Hospital outbreak of Salmonella Virchow possibly associated with a food handler. *J. Hosp. Infect.* 44: 261-266.

Medus, C., K. E. Smith, J. B. Bender, J. M. Besser, and C. W. Hedberg. 2006. Salmonella outbreaks in restaurants in Minnesota, 1995 through 2003: evaluation of the role of infected foodworkers. *J. Food Prot.* 69:1870-1878.

Medus, C., K. E. Smith, J. B. Bender, F. Leano, and C. W. Hedberg. 2010. Salmonella infections in food workers identified through Routine Public Health Surveillance in Minnesota: Impact on Outbreak Recognition. *J. Food Prot.* 73:2053-2058.

Scallan, E., RM Hoekstra, FJ Angulo, RV Tauxe, MA Widdowson, SL Roy, JL Jones, and PM Griffin. 2011. Foodborne Illness Acquired in the United States-Major Pathogens. *Emerg. Inf. Dis.* 17:7-15.

Todd, ECD, JD Greig, CA Bartelson, and BS Michaels. 2007a. Outbreaks Where Food Workers Have Been Implicated in the Spread of Foodborne Disease. Part 2. Description of Outbreaks by Size, Severity, and Settings. *J Food Prot.* 70:1,975-1,993.

Todd, ECD, JD Greig, CA Bartelson, AND BS Michaels. 2007b. Outbreaks Where Food Workers Have Been Implicated in the Spread of Foodborne Disease. Part 3. Factors Contributing to Outbreaks and Description of Outbreak Categories. *J Food Prot.* 70:2,199-2,217.

U.S. Food and Drug Administration. 2009. Food Code. U.S. Public Health Service, Food and Drug Administration, Washington, DC. Available at:  
<http://www.fda.gov/Food/FoodSafety/RetailFoodProtection/FoodCode/FoodCode2009/default.htm> -- Chapter 2 and Annex 3, Part 2-2.

U.S. Food and Drug Administration, National Retail Food Team. 2004. FDA report on the occurrence of foodborne illness risk factors in selected institutional food service, restaurant, and retail food store facility types. Available at:  
<http://www.fda.gov/Food/FoodSafety/RetailFoodProtection/FoodborneIllnessandRiskFactorReduction/RetailFoodRiskFactorStudies/ucm089696.htm>